1	2	3	4	5
SIMPLE PRESENT	SIMPLE PAST		RESENT CONTINUO	PAST CONTINUOUS
I go	I went	I shall go	I am going	I was going
We go	We went	We shall go	We are going	We were going
You go	You went	You will go	You are going	You were going
They go	They went	They will go	They are going	They were going
He goes	He went	He will go	He is going	He was going
She goes	She went	She will go	She is going	She was going
It goes	It went	It will go	It is going	it was going
I don't go	I didn't go	I shan' t go	I aren't going	I was not going
We don't go	We didn't go	We shan't go	We aren't going	We weren't going
You don't go	you didn't go	You won't go	You aren't going	You weren't going
They don't go	They didn't go	They won't go	They aren't going	They weren't going
He doesn't go	He didn't go	He won't go	He isn't going	He wasn't going
She doesn't go	She didn't go	She won't go	She isn't going	She wasn't going
It doesn't go	It didn't go	It won't go	It isn't going	It isn't going
Do I go?	Did I go?	Will I go?	Am I going?	Was I going?
Do we go?	Did we go?	Will we go?	Are we going?	Were we going?
Do you go?	Did you go?	Will you go?	Are you going?	Were you going?
Do they go?	Did they go?	Will they go?	Are they going?	Were they going?
Does he go?	Did he go?	Will he go?	Is he going?	Was he going?
Does she go?	Did she go?	Will she go?	Is she going?	Was she going?
Does it go?	Did she go?	Will it go?	Is it going?	Was it going?
Don't I go?	Didn't I go?	Won't I go?	Aren't I going?	Wasn't I going?
Don't we go?	Didn't we go?	Won't we go?	Aren't we going?	weren't we going?
Don't you go?	Didn't you go?	Won't you go?	Aren't you going?	Aren't you going?
Don't they go?	Didn't they go?	Won't they go?	Aren't they going?	Aren't they going?
Doesn't he go?	Didn't he go?	Won't he go?	Isn't he going?	Isn't he going?
Doesn't she go?	Didn't she go?	Won't she go?	Isn't she going?	Isn't she going?
Doesn't it go?	Didn't it go?	Won't it go?	Isn't it going?	isn't it going?

Note: In the British English, 'shall' is used for first person, for both singular and plural subjects

# TENSES IN PERSPECTIVE POSITIVE

6	7	8	9
<b>FUTURE CONTINUOUS</b>	PRESENT PERFECT	PAST PERFECT	<b>FUTURE PERFECT</b>
I shall be going	I have gone	I had gone	I shall have gone
We shall be going	We have gone	We had gone	We shall have gone
You will be going	You have gone	You had gone	You will have gone
They will be going	They have gone	They had gone	They will have gone
He will be going	He has gone	He had gone	He will have gone
She will be going	She has gone	She had gone	She will have gone
It will be going	It has gone	It had gone	It will have gone
Negative			
I shan't be going	I haven't gone	I hadn't gone	I shan't have gone
We shan't be going	We haven't gone	We hadn't gone	We shan't have gone
You won't be going	You haven't gone	You hadn't gone	You won't have gone
They won't be going	They haven't gone	They hadn't gone	They won't have gone
He won't be going	He hasn't gone	He hadn't gone	He won't have gone
She won't be going	She hasn't gone	She hadn't gone	She won't have gone
It won't be going	It hasn't gone	It hadn't gone	It won't have gone
<b>Question - Positive</b>			
Will I be going?	Have I gone?	Had I gone?	Will I have gone?
Will we be going?	Have we gone?	Had we gone?	Will we have gone?
will you be going?	Have you gone?	Had you gone?	Will you have gone?
Will they be going?	Have they gone?	Had they gone?	Will they have gone?
Will he be going?	Has he gone?	Had he gone?	Will he have gone?
Will she be going?	Has she gone?	Had she gone?	Will she have gone?
Will it be going?	Has it gone?	Had it gone?	Will it have gone?
Question-Negative			
Won't I be going?	Haven't I gone?	Hadn't I gone?	Won't I have gone?
Won't we be going?	Haven't we gone?	Hadn't we gone?	Won't we have gone?
Won't you be going?	Haven't you gone?	Hadn't you gone?	Won't you have gone?
Won't they be going?	Haven't they gone?	Hadn't they gone?	Won't they have gone?
Won't he be going?	Hasn't he gone?	Hadn't he gone?	Won't he have gone?
Won't she be going?	Hasn't she gone?	Hadn't she gone?	Won't she have gone?
Won't it be going?	Hasn't it gone?	Hadn't it gone?	Won't it have gone?

#### RESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUSAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS

I have been going
We have been going
You have been going
They have been going
He has been going
She has been going
it has been going

I had been going
We had been going
You had been going
They had been going
He had been going
She had been going
It had been going

I shall have been going We shall have been going You will have been going They will have been going He will have been going She will have been going It will have been going

I haven't been going We haven't been going You haven't been going They haven't been going He hasn't been going She hasn't been going It hasn't been going I hadn't been going We hadn't been going You hadn't been going They hadn't been going He hadn't been going She hadn't been going It hadn't been going I shan't have been going We won't have been going You won't have been going They won't have been going He won't have been going She won't have been going It won't have been going

Have I been going?
Have we been going?
Have you been going?
Have they been going?
Has he been going?
Has she been going?
Has it been going?

Had I been going?
Had we been going?
Had you been going?
Had they been going?
Had he been going?
Had she been going?
Had it been going?

Will I have been going?
Will we have been going?
Will you have been going?
Will they have been going?
Will he have been going?
Will she have been going?
Will it have been going?

Haven't I been going? Haven't we been going? Haven't you been going? Haven't they been going? Haven't he been going? Haven't she been going? Haven't it been going? Hadn't I been going? Hadn't we been going? Hadn't you been going? Hadn't they been going? Hadn't he been going? Hadn't she been going? Hadn't it been going? Won't I have been going? Won't we have been going? Won't you have been going? Won't they have been going? Won't he have been going? Won't she have been going? Won't it have been going?

Time	Aux. Verb	Positive Statement
Simple Present	Is	Cake is eaten by Ram
Simple Past	was	Cake was eaten by Ram
Simple Future	Will be	Cake will be eaten by Ram
Present Continuous	is, being	Cake is being eaten by Ram
Past Continuous	was, being	Cake was being eaten by Ram
Present Perfect	Has, been	Cake has been eaten by Ram
Past Perfect	Had, been	Cake had been eaten by Ram
Future Perfect	Will have been	Cake will have been eaten by Ram

The main verb (eat) has to be in the third form, i.e. Past Pa

#### **Passive Voice**

### **Negative Statement**

Cake is not eaten by Ram
Cake was not eaten by Ram
Cake won't be eaten by Ram
Cake isn't being eaten by Ram
Cake wasn't being eaten by Ram
Cake hasn't been eaten by Ram
Cake hadn't been eaten by Ram
Cake won't have been eaten by Ram

#### **Positive Question**

Is cake eaten by Ram?
Was cake eaten by Ram?
will cake be eaten Ram?
Is cake being eaten by Ram?
Was cake being eaten by Ram?
Has cake been eaten by Ram?
Had cake been eaten by Ram?
will cake have been eaten Ram?

rticiple

## **Negative Question**

Isn't cake eaten by Ram?
Wasn't cake eaten by Ram?
Won't cake be eaten Ram?
Isn't cake being eaten by Ram?
Wasn't cake being eaten by Ram?
Hasn't cake been eaten by Ram?
Hadn't cake been eaten by Ram?
Won't cake have been eaten Ram?